# **COURSE ANALYSIS**

An asterix (\*) denotes non-compulsory data.

### **Course data**

| Course name  | <b>Design of Electrical Machines</b>   |
|--|--|
| Course ID<br>Credits   | EJ2222<br>7.5  |
| Time period for course<br>Teachers<br>Classroom hours<br>Nr of registered students<br>Examination rate, in % | Study period 1, autumn 2017<br>Oskar Wallmark<br>32 hours (major part of work carried out outside the<br>classroom hours)<br>19 (=number of students following the course)<br>TBD (deadline for hand-in assignments has not yet<br>passed)   |
| Goals  |  |
| Global course goals  | <ul> <li>After completion of the course the student shall be able to:</li> <li>Apply the theory of MMF-waves to estimate air-gap flux densities, magnetic flux, inductances, and to derive the steady-state equivalent circuit of the induction machine (IM)</li> <li>Apply the theory of MMF-waves to analy ze and understand limits of permanent-magnet synchronous machines (PMSMs)</li> <li>Implement a finite-element (FEM) based solver in a Matlab environment to solve static and quasi static, two-dimensional magnetic problems</li> <li>Use FEM-based computations to estimate different performance parameters of IMs and PMSMs</li> <li>Estimate stator and rotor resistances, magnetizing inductances and leakage-inductance components for IMs and corresponding parameters for PMSMs using analytical and numerical methods</li> <li>Carry out a preliminary electromagnetic sizing of an IM given a defined torque request and thermal limitations</li> <li>Carry out FEM-based computations on PMSMs to extract data to implement transient PMSM models including magnetic saturation, magnetic cross saturation and the impact of harmonics</li> <li>Carry out FEM-based computations to estimate the resulting temperature distribution in an electric machine of IM or PMSM type</li> </ul> |
| How the course design helps fulfill these goals  | The concepts are presented during the lectures and are<br>worked with by the students in the project work.   |

## Pedagogical development - I

| Changes made since       | The course compendium used last year was revised         |
|--------------------------|--|
| previous time course was | somewhat and an additional project on transiemt modeling |
| given                    | of permanent-magnet drives was added.                    |

## **Course evaluation; comments from students**

Based on the questionnaire used at the Division. If the course has less than 10 students, the questionnaire can be replaced by informal discussions.

| Evaluation response rate* | 14/19 students.   |
|---------------------------|---|
| Overall student view*     | <ul> <li><u>1 studen (5% of the respondents) gave the course an overall grade of 3/5, 5 students (35% of the respondents) gave the course an overall grade of 4/5. The remaining 8 students gave the course an overall grade of 5/5</u></li> <li>Final comments regarding the course:         <ul> <li>Thank you. This was truly a great class and I am thankful that I was able to particiate in it.</li> <li>Happy to have taken it and glad to have been taught by Pr. Wallmark. Hoping to have the chance to work with him again in the future.</li> <li>Very nice course!</li> <li>Having in mind that it was a 5 week 40 hours course I belive that Oskar did his best to cover most of the material and I really appreciate it. However in order to deeper understand some concepts more time is required (maybe a thesis in the field)</li> <li>Best course to be taken in KTH</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |
| Positive comments         | • What was best with the course?:<br>• We can see a real machine and his model on   |
|                           | <ul> <li>matlab         <ul> <li>The clarity and thouroug explanations of forumulae</li> <li>Oskar was the best. For realt thoung, I truly enjoyed all of the projects, and lectures.</li> <li>Working on one's own to solve the problem was a good experience.</li> <li>The professor is highly competen and knowledgable and masters his domain. The exercices are challening and difficult and very instructive.</li> <li>The assignments are very well structured. For 5<sup>th</sup> assignment would be helpful to have more guidance</li> <li>Projects</li> <li><u>I understood how the same machine concepts are approached from different perspectives</u></li> <li>Course was well organised with good assignments</li> </ul> </li> </ul>   |
| Negative comments         | <ul> <li>What was worst with the course?:         <ul> <li>The presentation of the lectures could stand to be a bitt less dry and more semantic in his approach</li> <li><u>That the projects were a little bit uneven in workload</u></li> <li>I don't think I disliked something</li> <li>Teaching could be bit more explanatory</li> </ul> </li> </ul>   |
| Pre-knowledge, comments*  | • Additional comments regarding background knowledge:   |

| Course design, comments*<br>Literature, comments | <ul> <li><u>The first lecture was very helpful in</u><br/>remembering what I needed to know</li> <li>I had the feeling that the background<br/>knowledge was very different in this course.</li> <li>Introduces a lot of heavy electrophysics and<br/>thermal engineering and then doesn't really<br/>give students the time or experience to really<br/>become familiar with these notions with any<br/>depth.</li> <li>The introductory electromagnetics lecture<br/>was good – include this lecture next year</li> <li>I had taken the course Electric Machines &amp;<br/>drives and Power Electronics</li> <li>Additional comments regarding the course book</li> <li>It's a really interesting book and complete. I<br/>work with electrical machine in the futur.</li> <li>This was very well written. I really enjoyed<br/>it.</li> <li>This book is a good fast summary of the<br/>important steps for designing electrical<br/>machines. As an introduction it is helpful.</li> <li>It's perfect for solving the exercises, but not<br/>for understanding the concepts in depts. I It<br/>could stand to have more exercises with<br/>solutions, or cbe complemented with an<br/>exercise compendium. The equations with<br/>high interdependence could stand to be<br/>structure into a chart that shows how they<br/>connect with each other and helps the<br/>stduent gain a semantic understanding of the<br/>course.</li> <li>Very good context. Maybe at some points in<br/>the book it can be clarified in a more<br/>analytical way how a formula is derived (I<br/>am having in mind no more than 5 formulas<br/>that are lacking further explanations)</li> </ul> |
|--|--|
| Examination, comments                            | <ul> <li>Course book is good</li> <li>Additional comments regarding the examination <ul> <li>Project one is very complicate compare to the others</li> <li>I thought that the first two projects helped very much in understanding the material. I do think that the second two were to easy, and a little much was fed to us. I think something which could be helpful is to have us derive similar equations for a different machine, and that would help us to truly understand the derivations better.</li> <li>In my opinion the projects were a bit too easy to test all the knowledge needed to design a machine.</li> <li>Everything is there, in addition to some programming skills that one has to figure out for oneself.</li> <li>I would expect one introductory FEM project of a simple geometry (for ex a squarewise magnet, an airgap and an inductor). This way a student can understand</li> </ul> </li> </ul>  |

in better way how Maxwell equations apply in a basic circuit.

 $\circ \quad \underline{\text{Could be little more challenging and was bit}}_{\underline{easy}}$ 

Particularly interesting\* comments

• Some interesting comments are highlighted above.

#### Course teacher's impressions from the evaluation

Comments

I am happy with the constructive feedback I have received.

## Course teacher's summary

| 0                            | <b>T</b>  |  |
|------------------------------|---|--|
| Overall view                 | • I am relatively nappy with the course outcome     |  |
| Positive comments            | • See above $C = 1$                                 |  |
| Negative comments            | • See above   |  |
| View on pre-knowledge*       | • See above   |  |
| View on course design*       | • This course design enables participants both from |  |
| -                            | PhD students from other universities (following     |  |
|                              | the course EJ3222) and nearby industry which        |  |
|                              | both are very important types of participants for   |  |
|                              | the EES school.                                     |  |
|                              | • Approximately 75% of the responding students      |  |
|                              | spent around the stipulated time of on the course.  |  |
|                              |   |  |
| View on course material      |   |  |
| View on examination          | • This type of examination works generally well     |  |
|                              | with PhD and late year students.                    |  |
|                              |   |  |
| Pedagogical development - II |   |  |
|                              |   |  |

Outcome of course changes made since last time course was given

Changes to be made before next time course is given

- Two students took the project on hysteresis modeling which was added compared to last year.
- Fixing smaller errors in the existing projects and course literature and adding an additional project on the impact of rotor saliency in permanent-magnet motor drives.

#### Other

Comments\*